

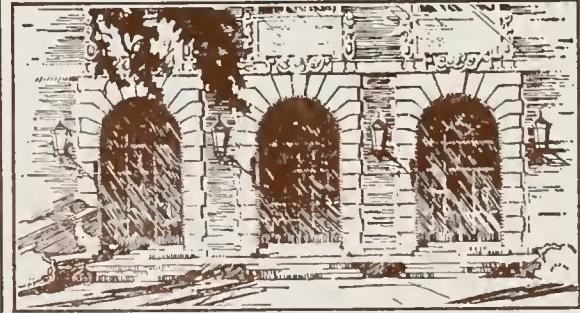


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BLACKS IN THE AMERICAN WEST: A Working Bibliography

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BLACKS IN THE AMERICAN WEST:
A WORKING BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

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INTRODUCTION

This bibliography is by no means comprehensive or exhaustive. As the title indicates it is a "working bibliography" and is designed primarily as a work that will lead researchers to additional sources on the history and culture of Blacks in the American West. Moreover, it would be impossible to do a state by state study of Blacks in all

the Western States. Therefore, I also included a number of non-western states in this work because it was through those states that Blacks settled before many decided to migrate west. Hence, it was my purpose to list the State Libraries, Archives, and Historical Societies, in order that each State could be contacted and supply the researcher with information on Blacks in their respective states.

The History of the Black man in the West has been shamefully ignored in American textbooks and it is the hope of this writer that more serious researchers and scholars will reexamine the role and impact that Blacks had on helping to open up the Western frontier. It can easily be proven from the sources cited in this work that of the 40,000 cowboys who rode the range, approximately 5,000 were Black. This fact takes on new dimensions when one realizes that during the heyday of the west-one out of every eight cowboys was Black, but only one man in ten in the population as a whole. Therefore, Blacks were more heavily represented in the saddle than their proportion in the population.

The two standard works on Blacks in the West are: William Loren Katz's The Black West, and Philip Durham and Everett L. Jones' The Negro Cowboys. There are, however, other works that deal with Blacks in the Army in the West: William H. Leckie, The Buffalo Soldiers: A Narrative of the Negro Cavalry in the West, 1869-1891; John M. Carroll, editor, The Black Military Experience in the American West;

Henry O. Flipper, The Colored Cadet at West Point; and Dudley Taylor Cornish, The Sable Arm. There are also a number of articles in The Journal of Negro History and The Negro History Bulletin on Blacks in the Southwest, Mid-West, West, Northwest, and Pacific Northwest.

I am deeply indebted to the many state libraries and their staffs for their assistance in supplying me with information on Blacks in their state. I would also like to thank the Portland State University History Department, the Northwest Institute of African and Black American Studies, the secretaries and college-work-study students of those two departments. I take full responsibilities, however, for all errors or omissions and welcome any corrections or additions.

QUARTERLIES AND JOURNALS

A. STATE

- Arizona Quarterly (Tucson)
- Arizona and the West (Tucson)
- California Historical Society Quarterly (San Francisco)
- Colorado Quarterly (Boulder)
- Illinois State Historical Society Journal (Springfield)
- Iowa Review (Iowa City)
- Kansas Magazine (Manhattan)
- Minnesota Review (Minneapolis)
- Montana: The Magazine of Western History (Helena)
- Nebraska History (Lincoln)
- New Mexico Historical Review (Santa Fe)
- New Mexico Magazine (Santa Fe)
- North Dakota Quarterly (Grand Forks)
- Oregon Historical Quarterly (Portland)
- South Dakota Review (Vermillion)
- Texas Quarterly (Austin)
- Utah Historical Quarterly (Salt Lake City)

B. GENERAL

- The American West (Palo Alto, California)
Journal of the West (Los Angeles)
Northwest Journal of African and Black American Studies (Portland)
Pacific Historical Review (Berkeley, California)
Pacific Northwest Quarterly (Seattle)
Southwestern Historical Quarterly (Austin, Texas)
The Western Historical Quarterly (Logan, Utah)

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Thompson, Lucille Smith and Alma Smith Jacobs. The Negro
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 Montana: Montana State Library, 1970.

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Arizona State Library. State Capital Building, Phoenix,
 Arizona. See also Arizona Pioneers' Historical Society,
 949 E. Second Street, Tucson, Arizona 85719, and the
 University of Arizona Library, Tucson, Arizona 85721.

California State Archives. 1020 O Street, Sacramento,
 California 95814. California Historical Society, 2090
 Jackson Street, San Francisco, California 94109. See
 also the University of California at Berkeley, The
 University of California at Los Angeles.

Chicago Historical Society Library. North Avenue and Clark
 Street, Chicago, Illinois 60614.

Indiana State Library. 140 N. Senate, Indianapolis,
 Indiana 46204.

Iowa Department of History and Archives. Iowa Historical
 Library, E. 12th Street and Grand Avenue, Des Moines,
 Iowa 50319.

5. CPL Exchange Bibliography #582

Kansas Historical Society and Archives Department. 10th and Jackson Streets, Topeka, Kansas 66612.

Minnesota Historical Society. 690 Cedar Street, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101.

Montana State Library. 930 East Lyndale Avenue, Helena, Montana, 59601.

Nebraska State Historical Society. Library, 1500 R Street, Lincoln. See also Nebraska Negro Historical Society, Inc., Library, 2934 N. 24th Street, Omaha, Nebraska 68110.

Nevada State Library. Supreme Court and Library Building. Carson City, Nevada. University of Nevada, Nobel H. Getchell Library, Special Collections Department, Reno, Nevada 89507.

New Mexico State Library. P. O. Box 1629, Santa Fe, New Mexico 87501.

Oregon State Library. State Library Building, Salem, Oregon 97310. See Oregon Historical Society, 123 S. W. Park Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97205. Oregon Afro-American Society, P. O. Box 8242, Portland, Oregon 97207. Research and referrals made.

South Dakota State Library. 322 S. Fort, Pierre, South Dakota 57501.

State Historical Society of Colorado. State Library and Museum, E. 14th Street, Denver, Colorado 80302.

State Historical Society of Missouri. Hitts and Lowry Streets, Columbia, Missouri 65201.

State Historical Society of North Dakota Library. Liberty Memorial Building, Bismarck, North Dakota 58501.

Texas State Library and Archives. Archives and Library Building, Capitol Station, Austin, Texas 78711.

University of Oklahoma. Brizzell Memorial Library, Norman, Oklahoma 73069.

University of Utah Libraries. Salt Lake City, Utah 84112.

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